

**Aufgabe 1:** Vereinfache so weit wie möglich!

a) $5a + 11b + 7a$	b) $12x + 2y + 5x + y$	c) $75x - 14x + 33y$	d) $42u + 57v - 48v$
$4x + 13y - 2z$	$18a - a + 3b - c$	$100a + 26b - 77a$	$75w - 83z - 53w$
$8u - 3u + 6v$	$15u + 2v - 6r + 4t$	$80r - 35r - 45r$	$62c + 54d - 62c$
$12r + r - 7r$	$8 + 9a - 5 + b$	$97t - 97 + 3t$	$59g - 100 + 21g$
$14s - 5t + 4$	$14x - x - x - 1$	$120x + 116y + 203z$	$100h - 33h - 22h$

**Aufgabe 2:** Vereinfache so weit wie möglich!

a) $a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot a^2$	b) $8a \cdot 5b^2 \cdot a^3$	c) $4ab \cdot 3ab$	d) $8x^3 \cdot 5xy^2 \cdot 3x^2y$
$x^4 \cdot y^5 \cdot x^3$	$6x^4 \cdot 2y^3 \cdot y^5$	$5a^2 \cdot 7ab$	$2a \cdot 3ab^4 \cdot a^2b$
$r \cdot s^2 \cdot r^4$	$r^2 \cdot 9s \cdot 7r^3$	$9xy \cdot 4x^3y$	$9uv \cdot 8uv \cdot 5uv$
$a^9 \cdot a \cdot b$	$6a \cdot b^2 \cdot 5^5$	$2x^2y^5 \cdot 3x^3y^2$	$11x^2 \cdot 7xy \cdot 2y^2$
$u \cdot v^8 \cdot u^5$	$7x \cdot 4y \cdot 2x^8$	$4x \cdot 3xy \cdot 5y$	$3r^4 \cdot 9rs \cdot 2r^2s$
$b \cdot a \cdot b$	$4t^3 \cdot 2t^5 \cdot t^3$	$8xy \cdot 2x^2 \cdot 3y^2$	$4ax \cdot 8a^2x \cdot x^3$

**Aufgabe 3:** Löse jeweils die Klammer auf!

a) $15(3x - 7)$	b) $a(7b - c)$	c) $3a(4x - y)$	d) $(6y - 5z) \cdot 8x$
$12(a - 5b)$	$x(y - 8z)$	$5r(2s - 4t)$	$(1 - 12b) \cdot 7a$
$9(1 - 4r)$	$r(20s - 1)$	$7u(9v - 3w)$	$(4s - t) \cdot 15r$
$6(9t - q)$	$c(a - 18b)$	$2x(y - 50z)$	$(5b - 7c) \cdot 10a$
e) $5(x + y - z)$	f) $(a + b - c) \cdot 3$	g) $x(y - z + 5)$	h) $2a(8b + 3c - 5d)$
$8(a + b - 4)$	$(x - y + 5) \cdot 7$	$r(3 - s + t)$	$5x(3y - 4z - 11)$
$a(x + y - 1)$	$(a + b - c) \cdot d$	$u(v - w - 3)$	$8(6a - 4b + 7c)$
$r(s + 1 - t)$	$(x - y - 4) \cdot 2$	$a(b - c - d)$	$9(1 - 12r - s)$
i) $x(x + 7)$	j) $8(2x - 8)$	k) $6x(5 + 2x)$	l) $\frac{1}{2}x^2(y + z)$
$a(5 - a)$	$7(a - 7b)$	$4a(3a - 9b)$	$2.5a(b^2 - c^2)$
$r(r + s)$	$4(r^2 + 4)$	$5t(1 + 5t)$	$xy(ab + c)$
$a(a - b)$	$10(1 - 10x)$	$3a(7b - 4c)$	$0.3r^2(s^2 + t^2)$

**Aufgabe 4:** Klammere so aus, dass der Term in der Klammer möglichst einfach wird!

a) $9ab + 9ac$	b) $8uv - 8vw$	c) $15uv - 5ut$	d) $24xyz + 48xy$
$5r^2 - 5rs$	$3ab + abc$	$12rs - 18st$	$15r^2s - 25rs^2$
$7xy + 7x$	$4xy + 12yz$	$20x^2 + 24xy$	$40uv^2 - 60uvw$

**Aufgabe 5:** Löse die Klammern auf. Fasse dann zusammen.

a) $(a - b) - (a + b)$	b) $-(3 - a) + (a - 5)$	c) $(8a - 3b) - (5a + 9b)$
$(x + y) - (x - y)$	$-(x + 7) - (4 - x)$	$(11x + 7y) - (-4x + 2y)$
$(u - v) - (v - u)$	$-(a - b) + (b - a)$	$-(4a + b) - (1.2b - 6a)$
$(r - s) - (r - s)$	$-(x + y) - (y - x)$	$-(a - 10b) - (\frac{1}{3}a + 8b)$

**Aufgabe 6:** Klammere den Faktor  $(-1)$  aus.

a) $-5 - a$	b) $-r - 9$	c) $-x + y$	d) $a - b$	e) $x - y$	f) $u - 1.7 + v$
$-x - y$	$-a + 20$	$-4 + q$	$a - x$	$a + b - c$	$\frac{4}{5} + x + y$
$-b - 7$	$-c + 11$	$-q + 4$	$x - a$	$c - d + e$	$-a + b - \frac{1}{2}$

**Aufgabe 7:** Löse die Klammern auf. Fasse dann zusammen.

a) $x - (x + y) + 2(y - x) - 3(x - y) + 4(x + 2y)$	d) $5(x + y + z) - 7(x - y + z) - 8(x + y - z)$
b) $3a - 2(a - b) - 5(b + a) - (3a + 2b) + 2(8a - b)$	e) $a + 15(b + c) - 9(a - b - c) - 24(a + b + c)$
c) $x^2 - 3(x^2 - y) + x(x + y) - x(y - x) + x^2(1 - y)$	f) $ax - b(x - y) - a(x - y - z) - b(y + z)$

**Aufgabe 8:** Löse die Klammern auf. Fasse dann zusammen.

a) $(x - 3)(x + 7)$	b) $(4a - 5)(3 - 2a)$	c) $(-x - y)(x + 2y)$
$(a + 11)(a - 8)$	$(8 - 7x)(4x + 1)$	$(-a + 4b)(a - 8b)$
$(9 - x)(4 + x)$	$(a + 2b)(a - b)$	$(-r - 2s)(-r + s)$
$(a - 5)(10 - a)$	$(3x - y)(x - 5y)$	$(-u + v)(-5u - 4b)$
$(1 - r)(2 - r)$	$(9a - 2b)(5a + 4b)$	$(-2a - 9b)(-a - 7b)$
$(8 - t)(t + 8)$	$(7x - 3y)(4x - 6y)$	$(2a + 9b)(a + 7b)$

**Aufgabe 9:** Löse die Klammern auf.

a) $(x + y)(7 + z + t)$	b) $(a + b + c)(d - e)$	c) $(-a + b)(4 + c - d)$
$(a - b)(c + d - e)$	$(x - y - z)(u + v)$	$(-x - y)(r - s - t)$
$(-r + s)(u - v + w)$	$(r - s + t)(8 - k)$	$(-u + v)(-a - b + c)$

**Aufgabe 10:** Wende die binomischen Formeln an. Notiere auch, welche Terme du für  $a$  bzw.  $b$  einsetzen musst.

a) $(a + 5)^2$	b) $(6 + b)^2$	c) $(x + 11)^2$	d) $(3x + y)^2$
$(a - 7)^2$	$(2 - b)^2$	$(20 - x)^2$	$(8x - y)^2$
$(a + 3)(a - 3)$	$(1 + b)(1 - b)$	$(x + 9)(9 - x)$	$(4x + y)(4x - y)$

**Aufgabe 11:** Löse die Klammern auf.

$$(7x)^2, \quad (15m)^2, \quad (0.2y)^2, \quad \left(\frac{1}{5}r\right)^2, \quad \left(\frac{k}{10}\right)^2, \quad (xy)^2$$

**Aufgabe 12:** Wende die binomischen Formeln an.

a) $(3p + 4)^2$	b) $(8 + 6r)^2$	c) $(5x + 6y)^2$	d) $(4a + 3b)^2$
$(5p - 3)^2$	$(1 - 9r)^2$	$(9x - 2y)^2$	$(6a - 5b)^2$
$(2p + 7)(2p - 7)$	$(4 + 5r)(4 - 5r)$	$(7x - 3y)(7x + 3y)$	$(9a - b)(9a + b)$
e) $(1.5 + x)^2$	f) $(0.2x - y)^2$	g) $\left(\frac{4}{5}x - y\right)^2$	h) $\left(\frac{k}{5} - 6r\right)^2$
$(x - 0.8)^2$	$(x + 2.5y)^2$	$\left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{2}{3}y\right)^2$	$\left(\frac{7}{5}t + 0.2s\right)^2$
$(a + 3.2)(a - 3.2)$	$(x - 0.1y)(x + 0.1y)$	$\left(\frac{1}{3}x + y\right)\left(\frac{1}{3}x - y\right)$	$(0.5u + \frac{v}{4})(0.5u - \frac{v}{4})$

**Aufgabe 13:** Berechne.

a) $(-4 + x)^2$	b) $(-r + s)^2$	c) $(-6x + y)^2$	d) $(-3a + 2b)^2$
$(x + (-3))^2$	$(-r - s)^2$	$(+4x + (-3y))^2$	$(-a + 4b)(-a - 3b)$
$(-2 - x)^2$	$(r + (-s))^2$	$(-5x - 7y)^2$	$(8u - 7v)(8u + 3v)$

**Aufgabe 14:** Löse die Klammern auf; fasse zusammen.

a) $(a + 3b)^2 + (a + b)(4a + b)$	g) $(4x + y)^2 - (x + y)(3x + y)$
b) $(5a - b)^2 + (3a + b)(a - 3b)$	h) $(x - 6y)^2 - (x - y)(5x + y)$
c) $(a + 4b)^2 + (7a + b)(7a - b)$	i) $(2x - y)(2x + y) - (x + 3y)^2$
d) $(6a - b)^2 + (8a + b)^2$	j) $(8x - y)(8x - y) - (8x + y)^2$
e) $(3a + b)^2 + (a + 3b)^2$	k) $(5x + 3y)^2 - (2x - 4y)^2$
f) $(a - 2b)^2 + (2a - b)^2$	l) $(7x - 5y)^2 - (5x - 7y)^2$

**Aufgabe 15:** Faktorisiere (schreibe als Produkt).

a) $5a + ax + ay$	b) $12x - xy + x^2$	c) $6ab - a^2b + ab^2$
$8b + bc + bd$	$3ab + 9a - ax$	$9x^2 - 2x^2y - x^2z$
$xy + 7x + x^2$	$4rs - rt + r$	$uv - uvw - u^2v$

**Aufgabe 16:** Klammere aus je zwei Summanden den gemeinsamen Faktor aus.

a) $3x + ax + 5y + by$	b) $x - xy + rs - r$	c) $4x + xy - 3a - ab$
$8a - ab + 3u + uv$	$ab - b^2 + rs + s^2$	$7a - a^2 - xy + 5x$

**Aufgabe 17:** Schreibe als Produkt.

a) $x(a + 3) + y(a + 3)$	b) $a(5 - b) - b(5 - b)$	c) $x(y + 7) + z(7 + y)$
$(x + y)a + (x + y)b$	$3(x - y) - z(x - y)$	$(a - b)c + (b - a)d$
$r(1 - s) + s(1 - s)$	$a(b + c) - (b + c)$	$r(u - v) - (v - u)$

**Aufgabe 18:** Faktorisiere.

a) $2a + ab + 2c + bc$	b) $ax + a^2 + ab + bx$	c) $4a + ax - 4b - bx$
$5x - xy + 5z - yz$	$xy - xz + y^2 - yz$	$uv - vw - ux + wx$
$ax + bx + ay + by$	$r^2 - rs + 5r - 5s$	$a + ab + b + b^2$

**Aufgabe 19:** Faktorisiere mit Hilfe der dritten binomischen Formel.

a) $u^2 - v^2$	b) $25 - x^2$	c) $0.25 - b^2$	d) $9x^2 - y^2$	e) $16a^2 - 9b^2$
$r^2 - s^2$	$49 - t^2$	$0.01 - x^2$	$a^2 - 4b^2$	$64x^2 - 25y^2$
$x^2 - y^2$	$a^2 - 16$	$a^2 - 1.44$	$r^2 - 100s^2$	$0.49r^2 - 0.01s^2$
$k^2 - m^2$	$r^2 - 1$	$k^2 - 10.24$	$81u^2 - v^2$	$1.69p^2 - 1.21q^2$

**Aufgabe 20:** Faktorisiere mit Hilfe der ersten bzw. zweiten binomischen Formel.

a) $x^2 + 2xy + y^2$	b) $a^2 + 20a + 100$	c) $25 - 10x + x^2$
$r^2 - 2rs + s^2$	$x^2 - 20x + 100$	$36 + 12b + b^2$
$x^2 + 2x \cdot 7 + 49$	$a^2 - 2a + 1$	$100 - 20x + x^2$

**Aufgabe 21:** Faktorisiere mit Hilfe der ersten bzw. zweiten binomischen Formel.

a) $16x^2 + 80xy + 100y^2$	b) $4a^2 - 24a + 36$	c) $9x^2 + 25y^2 + 30xy$
$9a^2 - 48ab + 64b^2$	$144 + 168y + 49y^2$	$4a^2 + 49b^2 - 28ab$
$49r^2 + 126rs + 81s^2$	$900 - 240t + 16t^2$	$16u^2 + v^2 - 8uv$
$u^2 - 22uv + 121v^2$	$x^2 + 200x + 10000$	$20rs + 100r^2 + s^2$

**Aufgabe 22:** Faktorisiere mit Hilfe einer binomischen Formel.

a) $25x^2 - 64y^2$	b) $16a^2 + b^2 - 8ab$	c) $0.25a^2 + 2ab + 4b^2$
$4a^2 + 12ab + 9b^2$	$400x^2 - 81y^2$	$9x^2 - 0.6xy + 0.01y^2$
$49r^2 - 42rs + 9s^2$	$12uv + 36u^2 + v^2$	$0.04r^2 - 0.64s^2$

**Aufgabe 23:** Faktorisiere mit Hilfe einer binomischen Formel; klammere zunächst einen geeigneten gemeinsamen Faktor aus.

a) $8a^2 - 98b^2$	b) $108x^2 + 252xy + 147y^2$	c) $1600x^2 - 2400xy + 900y^2$
$45x^2 + 30xy + 5y^2$	$24a^2 - 120ab + 150b^2$	$11a^2 + 44ab + 44b^2$
$810u^2 - 360uv + 40v^2$	$980u^2 - 320v^2$	$500r^2 - 12500s^2$

**Aufgabe 24:**

a) $\frac{1}{a+b} + \frac{1}{a-b}$	d) $\frac{x}{x+y} - \frac{x}{x-y} + \frac{2xy}{x^2-y^2}$	g) $\frac{2a-3b}{a+b} - \frac{6a-5b}{a-b}$	j) $\frac{a+b}{a} - \frac{a}{a+b}$
b) $\frac{1}{x-y} - \frac{1}{x+y}$	e) $\frac{a+b}{a-b} + \frac{a-b}{a+b}$	h) $\frac{1}{2(x-y)} - \frac{1}{2(x+y)} - \frac{1}{x^2-y^2}$	k) $\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{c}{ab}$
c) $\frac{2x}{x-y} + \frac{3y}{x+y} - \frac{5xy}{x^2-y^2}$	f) $\frac{a-b}{a+b} - \frac{a+b}{a-b}$	i) $\frac{3}{x} + \frac{4}{x+y}$	l) $\frac{9a}{x-y} - \frac{5b}{xy}$

**Aufgabe 25:**

a) $\left(\frac{3x}{4y} - \frac{5y}{6z}\right) \cdot \frac{8x}{2y}$	d) $\left(\frac{2u}{3v} + \frac{4v}{2w}\right) \cdot \frac{u}{4v}$	g) $\left(\frac{2a}{7b} - \frac{8a}{5b} + \frac{3a}{35b}\right) \cdot (-4a^2bc^2)$	j) $\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}\right)^2$
b) $\left(\frac{3a}{2b} - \frac{4a}{5c}\right) \cdot \frac{a}{b}$	e) $\left(\frac{1}{a^2} - \frac{1}{b^2}\right) \cdot \frac{2ab}{4}$	h) $\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b}\right)$	k) $\left(\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b}\right)^2$
c) $\left(\frac{4x}{2y} + \frac{3y}{4x}\right) \cdot \frac{2x}{4y}$	f) $\left(\frac{4}{a} - \frac{5}{b}\right) \cdot 4a^2b^2$	i) $(1 - \frac{a}{b}) \cdot (\frac{a}{b} + 1)$	l) $\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c}\right)^2$

**Aufgabe 26:** Multipliziere

a) $\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{c}{d}$	c) $\frac{2a}{5b} \cdot \frac{c}{b}$	e) $\frac{7a}{9b} \cdot \frac{4ya}{3b^2}$	g) $\frac{3a^2}{4b^2} \cdot \frac{6bc}{48a}$
b) $\frac{x}{y} \cdot \frac{2x}{3y}$	d) $\frac{a}{2b} \cdot \frac{x}{2y}$	f) $\frac{7x}{3y} \cdot \frac{15y}{14xy^2}$	h) $\frac{5x}{8y} \cdot \frac{16y^2}{25x^2}$

**Aufgabe 27:** Löse die Klammern auf.

$$\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2, \quad \left(\frac{-2x}{y}\right)^2, \quad \left(\frac{u}{-v}\right)^2, \quad \left(\frac{4ab}{7x}\right)^2, \quad \left(\frac{-8pr}{3xy}\right)^2$$

**Aufgabe 28:**

a) $\frac{a+b}{c+d} \cdot \frac{a-b}{c-d}$	c) $\frac{2ab+b}{x-y} \cdot \frac{x+y}{3b}$	e) $\frac{a+b}{x-y} \cdot \frac{a+b}{x-y}$
b) $\frac{5a}{x+y} \cdot \frac{x+y}{2b}$	d) $\frac{4x+5}{x-4} \cdot \frac{2x-3}{x+4}$	f) $\frac{x^2-1}{x-1} \cdot \frac{2x}{x+1}$

**Aufgabe 29:**

a) $\frac{a}{b} \cdot 3b$	d) $\frac{4x}{7y} \cdot (x+y)$	g) $\frac{a-b}{x^2-y^2} \cdot (x-y)$
b) $\frac{4y}{5x} \cdot 2x$	e) $\frac{a+b}{a^2+b^2} \cdot (a-b)$	h) $\frac{8a+3b}{7a^2} \cdot (-4a)$
c) $\frac{8a^2}{3b} \cdot 8b^2$	f) $\frac{x+y}{x-y} \cdot (x+y)$	i) $\frac{x-y}{x+y} \cdot (-3zx)$

**Aufgabe 30:**

a) $\frac{a}{m} : \frac{b}{n}$	d) $\frac{21ab}{4c} : \frac{7a}{2c}$	g) $\frac{39ab}{34c} : \frac{26c}{85ab}$
b) $\frac{x}{y} : \frac{u}{v}$	e) $\frac{5ax}{6b} : \frac{25bx}{12a}$	h) $\frac{3a^2b}{7xy^2} : \frac{6ab^2}{21x^2y}$
c) $\frac{3a}{4b} : \frac{5a}{4}$	f) $\frac{34c^2}{25y^2} : \frac{35m}{22u}$	i) $\frac{12x^3y}{7ab^2} : \frac{9xy^2z}{14a^2b^2c}$

**Aufgabe 31:**

a) $\frac{a+b}{c+d} : \frac{c-d}{a-b}$	c) $\frac{x}{a+b} : \frac{2x}{3(a+b)}$	e) $\frac{x+y}{a-b} : \frac{x+y}{a^2-b^2}$	g) $\frac{a^2-b^2}{(a+b)^2} : \frac{a-b}{a+b}$
b) $\frac{x+y}{u-v} : \frac{u+v}{x}$	d) $\frac{a}{a-b} : \frac{a}{a+b}$	f) $\frac{3(x-y)}{4(a+b)} : \frac{6(x-y)}{5(a^2-b^2)}$	h) $\frac{(x-y)^2}{x^2-y^2} : \frac{x-y}{x+y}$

Eine Übungsserie von Frau Knecht:

**1. Lösen Sie die Klammern auf und fassen Sie zusammen.**

1.  $(17a - 14b) - (-13a - 19b) + (-16a + 11b) - (12a + 19b) =$
2.  $(23m + 34n) - (38m - 21n) + (-13m - 28n) - (-31m + 32n) =$
3.  $(18p - 13q + 17) - (27p - 24q - 11) + (12p - 13q - 27) =$
4.  $4p - [(5q - 7) - (-3p + 8q)] - [9 + (-6p - 7q + 5)] =$
5.  $3a - [7b - (4a + 3b)] + [(2a - b) - 7a] =$
6.  $[3m - (6n + 4)] - [(8m - 7) + (2n - 3) - (4m + 5n)] =$
7.  $-8p + [-6q + (7p - q)] - [(3p - 4q) - 6p] =$
8.  $x^3 - \{x^3 - [x^2 + (5 - x) + 2x^2]\} =$
9.  $(4a^2 - 2a) + \{6a^2 - [3a - (-9a^2 + a \cdot 8)]\} =$
10.  $a^3 - \{3a^2b - b^2a - [(4ab^2 - ab) - 2a^3]\} =$
11.  $\{[(4xy^2 - 5x^2y) - 3yx^2]\} - 7y^2x + 3x - 4y^2 =$

**2. Vereinfachen Sie so weit wie möglich.**

1.  $(-a)^2 \cdot (-a)^3 =$
2.  $(-a)^2 \cdot a^3 =$
3.  $2x^3 \cdot 3x^2 =$
4.  $(2x)^3 \cdot (3x)^2 =$
5.  $-2x^3 \cdot (-3)x^2 =$
6.  $(-2x)^3 \cdot (-3x)^2 =$
7.  $a^8 : (-a)^4 =$
8.  $(-a)^8 : (-a)^4 =$
9.  $a^8 : (-a \cdot 4) =$
10.  $(-a)^8 : (-a) \cdot 4 =$
11.  $5x^2y : x - (-2x) \cdot 3y + 28x^3y^2 : (-7x^2y) - 6xy =$
12.  $(-153a^3b^2) : (17ab^2) - 76(-a^2) : 4 + a^2b : (-0.1b) =$
13.  $7a(5a^3 - 6b^3) =$
14.  $(-3a^2)(5ab^2 - 4a^2b) =$
15.  $(4p^2q + 3q^2)2pq^2 =$
16.  $(-8x^3 + 3xy^2)(-x^3y^3) =$
17.  $(25ab - 15b) : (-5b) =$
18.  $56xy^2z : [(-14) \cdot xz] =$

**Aufgabe 1:** Ausklammern.

- a)  $4x^3 + 12x - 32x^2 =$   
 b)  $(4x + 3)y + (4x + 3)z + 2(y + z) =$   
 c)  $2a - 4b + 6 =$   
 d)  $12a - 15b + 9 =$   
 e)  $12a - 9b + 15 =$   
 f)  $15a - 20b + 10 =$   
 g)  $9a + 12b - 18 =$   
 h)  $8ab - 12ac + 16a =$

- i)  $24xy - 16ay + 12y =$   
 j)  $6x - 4y + 8z =$   
 k)  $8x - 12y + 16 =$   
 l)  $8x + 6y + 4 =$   
 m)  $10x - 8y - 4 =$   
 n)  $12ax - 4ay + 8a =$   
 o)  $6ax - 12bx + 6x =$   
 p)  $18az - 9a + 6ay =$   
 q)  $9z + 6 =$   
 r)  $10x - 15 =$   
 s)  $7y^2 - 14 =$   
 t)  $7y^2 - 14y =$   
 u)  $21x + 35y - 14z =$   
 v)  $21x + 35x - 14z =$   
 w)  $21x^2 - 35x - 14x =$   
 x)  $0.25a^2 - 0.75a =$

**Aufgabe 3:** Faktorisieren.

- a)  $42e^4f^2 - 30e^3f^6 + 72e^2f^5 =$   
 b)  $60x^4y^2 - 90x^4y^5 + 15x^3y^2 =$   
 c)  $-80a^5b^4c^3 - 100a^3b^5c^3 + 160a^2b^6 =$   
 d)  $84f^3g^5h^2 + 12g^4h - 36f^4g^5h^6 =$   
 e)  $(a - b) \cdot 2a - (a - b) \cdot 3b + 7(a - b) =$   
 f)  $(x + y)^2 - x - y + (2x + 2y) \cdot 3x =$   
 g)  $3ac - 5ad + 3bc - 5bd =$   
 h)  $2a^2x - 5abx + 7b^2x - 2a^2y + 5aby - 7b^2y =$   
 i)  $6fk - 15fl + 3f + 2gk - 5gl + g - 4hk + 10hl - 2h =$   
 j)  $2.56a^8 - 2.89b^6c^4 =$   
 k)  $144x^8y^4 + 25z^6 + 120x^4y^2z^3 =$   
 l)  $-170e^2f^3gh^2 + 25e^4f^6 + 289g^2h^4 =$   
 m)  $150a^4b^3 - 540a^3b^5 + 486a^2b^7 =$   
 n)  $72x^8y + 72x^6y + 18x^4y =$   
 o)  $324k^2 - 4l^4m^2 + 12l^2mn - 9n^2 =$   
 p)  $16a^4b^6 - 24a^2b^3c^2 + 9c^4 - 25f^2g^6 =$   
 q)  $49a^2 - 70ab^2 + 25b^4 - 16c^2 - 56cd^2 - 49d^4 =$   
 r)  $4uw^4 - 28uw^2x + 49ux^2 - 8vw^4 + 56vw^2x - 98vx^2 =$   
 s)  $81r^4s^8 - 72r^2s^4t^6 + 16t^{12} =$

**Aufgabe 2:**

Ausklammern eines negativen Faktors.

- a)  $-5a + 10b - 15ab =$   
 b)  $-24a^2 - 12a + 6b =$   
 c)  $-3a + 7ab - 8a^2 =$   
 d)  $b^2 - 3b + 2ab =$   
 e)  $12a - 4a^2 =$   
 f)  $-14a^2 + 63a =$   
 g)  $6x^2 - 18xy =$   
 h)  $24x^2 + 64xy =$

## Aufgaben von VK07ET

### Bruchterme addieren

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4}{b} + \frac{2}{d} = \frac{3}{y} + \frac{6}{m} = \frac{x}{b} - \frac{5x}{2} = \frac{2}{x} + \frac{4}{y} - \frac{y}{x} \\
& \frac{2xy}{2b} - \frac{4yz}{2d} = \frac{zx^3}{3y} - \frac{2xz^3}{3x} = \frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x} = \frac{2z}{n} + \frac{5z}{m} \\
& \frac{7x}{2b} - \frac{5x}{d} = \frac{2abc}{d} + \frac{4cde}{b} = \frac{2x}{x^2} - \frac{4z}{y^2} = \frac{yx^3}{3x^2} - \frac{2xy^3}{y^2} \\
& \frac{21xy}{8x} - \frac{7yx}{2x} = \frac{4d^3}{12d} + \frac{d^3}{5d} = \frac{15xc^3}{3v} - \frac{5xc^2}{3v^5} = \frac{3b^2a}{5a^2b^2} + \frac{6b^3a}{5a^3b} \\
& \frac{6m^3n}{-2n^2} - \frac{8nm^3}{-4n^2m} = \frac{x}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{x}{x-y} - \frac{y}{x+y} = \frac{z+y}{z-y} + \frac{z-y}{z+y} \\
& \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x+y} + \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x-y} = \frac{1}{1-a^2} - \frac{a}{1-a^2} = \frac{b^2 - 1}{b-1} - \frac{b+1}{b} = \frac{u^2}{v^2 - u^2} + \frac{v^2}{u-v} \\
& \frac{e-f}{e^2 - 2ef + f^2} + \frac{e+f}{e^2 + 2ef + f^2} = \frac{b}{1-a^2} - \frac{a}{1-b^2} = \frac{c^2 - 1}{c-1} - \frac{c-1}{c+1} \\
& \frac{3x}{x^2 - x} + \frac{4x+1}{x^2} = \frac{y+2}{y^2 - 4y + 4} + \frac{y+2}{y^2 + 4y + 4}
\end{aligned}$$

### Bruchterme multiplizieren

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2b^3}{b^2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3c^2}{4cx} \cdot \frac{2c}{6x} = \frac{4x^2}{9yx} \cdot \frac{12y}{18x} = \frac{xyz}{2abc} \cdot \frac{2ab}{xy} \\
& \frac{4x}{zb} \cdot \frac{bxz}{2zx} = \frac{2usa}{6sau} \cdot \frac{9sua}{2asu} = \frac{x}{x+1} \cdot \frac{2x}{3} = \frac{yx}{3y} \cdot \frac{4y}{2x} \\
& \frac{v+2}{6} \cdot \frac{4v}{v-1} = \frac{g+h}{h} \cdot \frac{hg}{g-h} = \frac{mn}{2n^2} \cdot \frac{4mn}{3m^2} = \frac{fkk}{2kf^2} \cdot \frac{gfs}{4skfd} \\
& \frac{a}{a+b} \cdot \frac{b}{a} = \frac{(c+d)^2}{c-d} \cdot \frac{c}{d} = \frac{x+1}{x^2-1} \cdot \frac{x}{2} = \frac{ab}{2b} \cdot \frac{(a+b)^2}{(b+a)} \\
& \frac{(e-f)}{(e+f)} \cdot \frac{(e+f)}{2f} = \frac{2}{x^2 - y^2} \cdot \frac{(x+y)(y+z)}{4xy} = \frac{v^3}{x^2 - 1} \cdot \frac{x+1}{v^2} = \frac{c^3}{15c^2} \cdot \frac{18c}{(cx)^2} \\
& \frac{2x+1}{x^2} \cdot \frac{2x}{4x^2 + 4x + 1} = \frac{xyb}{y+bx} \cdot \frac{y}{xb} = \frac{m-2}{-2m} \cdot \frac{2m}{m^2 - 4}
\end{aligned}$$

### Bruchterme dividieren

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{6c^6}{c^2} : \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4a^2}{3ab} : \frac{2a}{6b} = \frac{15z^2}{18zy} : \frac{24z}{9y} = \frac{acb}{2xzyc} : \frac{2yx}{5ac} \\
& \frac{4n}{3z^m} : \frac{mnp}{6pn} = \frac{2um^3}{6m^2u^2} : \frac{10unm}{9u^3m} = \frac{y-1}{y} : \frac{2y}{3} = \frac{4z}{3z} : \frac{4u}{2z} \\
& \frac{h+2}{g} : \frac{4h}{g-1} = \frac{h+3f}{6f} : \frac{6f}{4k} = \frac{cx}{2x^2} : \frac{3xc^2}{4xc^2} = \frac{8 \cdot (z+1)}{4z^3} : \frac{16z+16}{6z^2x^2} \\
& \frac{a+c}{c+b} : \frac{a^2 + 2ac + c^2}{(b+c)^2} = \frac{(z+2)^2}{z^2 - 1} : \frac{4(z+2)}{z+1} = \frac{(y+1)^2}{y^2 - 1} : \frac{y^2 + 2y + 1}{4(y-1)} \\
& \frac{x(z+1)}{z-1} : \frac{zx+x}{z^2+1} = \frac{u^2 - 4}{(u+3)(u-3)} : \frac{(u+2)(u-2)}{u^2 + 6u + 9} = \frac{c^2 - 16}{(cb)^2} : \frac{(c+4)^2}{2b^2} \\
& \frac{2v+1}{\frac{1}{3}v^3} : \frac{4v^2 + 4v + 1}{3v^2} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}ab}{(a+b)x} : \frac{ab}{2a + 3xb}
\end{aligned}$$

### Vermischte Aufgaben

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \frac{4x}{3y} + \frac{6y}{5z} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{2x}{8y} \right) \quad \left( \frac{5}{n} + \frac{8}{m} \right) : \left( \frac{40}{mn} \right) \quad \left( \frac{3v}{2u} - \frac{2v}{4u} \right) \cdot \frac{4v}{u} \quad \left( \frac{2}{x} + \frac{4}{y} - \frac{y}{x} \right) : \frac{x}{2} \\
& \left( \frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x} \right) : \frac{x}{2} \quad \left( \frac{2z}{n} + \frac{5z}{m} \right) \cdot \frac{nm}{z} \quad \left( \frac{7x}{2} - \frac{5}{2x} \right) : \frac{x^2}{2} \quad \left( \frac{4ab}{d} + \frac{2cd}{b} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{a} \\
& \frac{1}{y^2} - \frac{2}{y^4} + \frac{5}{y^3} \quad \frac{1}{xy} + \frac{1}{xz} + \frac{1}{yz} \quad \frac{1}{2x^2y} - \frac{1}{2xy^2} - \frac{1}{x^2y^2} \quad \frac{w}{4x} - \frac{w}{2x^2} \\
& 1 - \frac{1}{x+1} \quad \frac{x}{x-y} - 1 \quad \frac{z+y}{z-y} + 1 - \frac{z-y}{z+y} \quad 2 + \frac{a^2 - b^2}{a+b} + \frac{a^2 - b^2}{a-b} \\
& \frac{5a - 2b - 1}{3b} - \frac{b - 2}{6ab} - \frac{a - 2}{15b} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{30}a \quad \frac{1}{6y} + \frac{y - 2x}{3xy} - \frac{3}{4y} - \frac{3y - 4x^2}{8y^2x} + \frac{9}{8x^2} + \frac{5y - x}{12x^2y} \\
& \frac{a(3b - 2c)}{6ab} + \frac{b(5c - 4a)}{10ac} - \frac{5a - 4c}{10c} + \frac{8a^2 + 3b^2}{6ab} \\
& \frac{5a - 2x}{10xa} - \frac{3y - 4x}{12xy} + \frac{5a - 6y}{20a^2y} - \frac{a^2 - x}{4xa^2} - \frac{a - y}{5ay} \\
& 2 + \frac{5q}{2p} \quad \frac{6w}{3v - 9w} - 3 \quad \frac{z - y}{z + y} - \frac{x^2 - y^2}{z + y} + z \quad 2v + \frac{2v}{15w} + \frac{2w}{30v} \\
& \frac{2}{w} - \frac{2w - 3v}{3vw} \quad \frac{3p}{3q - 9p} - \frac{3q}{p} \quad \frac{z^2 - y^2}{z + y} - \frac{z + y}{z + y} + \frac{z}{z - y} \quad \frac{2x}{4y} + \frac{2(x + y)}{12xy} + \frac{2y}{6x}
\end{aligned}$$

## Bruchterme und Bruchgleichungen

**1.** Welche Zahlen darf man nicht einsetzen? Bestimme die Definitionsmenge des Bruchterms.

a)	$\frac{2}{x-4}$	b)	$\frac{x}{1-2x}$	c)	$\frac{2}{x(x+3)}$
d)	$\frac{x-2}{(x-1)(x+1)}$	e)	$\frac{2x-1}{3x+21}$	f)	$\frac{2}{2x-x^2}$
g)	$\frac{x-1}{x^2-25}$	h)	$\frac{2x+3}{49-4x^2}$	i)	$\frac{3x+1}{x^2+6x+9}$

**2.** Kürze so weit wie möglich.

a)	$\frac{72}{27x}$	b)	$\frac{13x}{29x}$	c)	$\frac{16(x-y)}{40(x-y)}$
d)	$\frac{38(x-4)^2}{57(x-4)^2}$	e)	$\frac{x^2}{x^3}$	f)	$\frac{2(x+y)^2}{4(x+y)}$
g)	$\frac{9(xy+1)^2}{6(xy+1)^3}$	h)	$\frac{x^2+4}{3(4+x^2)}$	i)	$\frac{15xy}{24yz}$
j)	$\frac{abcd}{bdef}$	k)	$\frac{7(x-y)}{8(y-x)}$	l)	$\frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{(x-2)(x-3)}$
m)	$\frac{x^2y}{xy^2}$	n)	$\frac{2xy^3}{4y^2}$	o)	$\frac{x(x-y)}{x(y-x)}$
p)	$\frac{(a+b)(a-b)^2}{b-a}$				

**3.** Kürze so weit wie möglich.

a)	$\frac{4x+12}{8}$	b)	$\frac{6x-3y}{2x-y}$	c)	$\frac{x-19}{19-x}$
d)	$\frac{x^2+14x}{7x-xy}$	e)	$\frac{8x-8}{9x-9}$	f)	$\frac{2xy^2-2yz}{x^2yz-xz^2}$
g)	$\frac{x+1}{x^2-1}$	h)	$\frac{x+3}{x^2+6x+9}$	i)	$\frac{x^2-xy}{x^2-y^2}$

**4.** Erweitere auf den Nenner N.

a)	$\frac{x-1}{3x} \quad N = 9x^2$	b)	$\frac{x-y}{y-4} \quad N = x^2(4-y)$
c)	$\frac{7}{x-2} \quad N = 2x-4$	d)	$\frac{x}{x+1} \quad N = x^2-1$

**5.** Berechne und kürze das Ergebnis.

a)  $\frac{7}{2x} + \frac{3}{2x}$       b)  $\frac{x}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x+1}$       c)  $\frac{4x+3}{7x} - \frac{3-2x}{7x}$

d)  $\frac{2xy}{2x+y} + \frac{y^2}{2x+y}$       e)  $\frac{4a+5b}{a+b} - \frac{a+2b}{a+b}$       f)  $\frac{x}{x^2-1} + \frac{1}{x^2-1}$

**6.** Berechne und kürze das Ergebnis, wenn möglich.

a)  $\frac{1}{6x} + \frac{2}{9x}$       b)  $\frac{3}{x} + \frac{4}{y}$       c)  $\frac{2}{5xy^2} - \frac{3}{x^2y}$   
 d)  $\frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x-1}$       e)  $\frac{x-1}{x} - \frac{y+1}{y}$       f)  $\frac{1}{3xy} + \frac{x}{2y}$   
 g)  $\frac{x}{x+y} - \frac{3x-y}{4x+4y}$       h)  $\frac{1}{3x} + \frac{1}{6x^2-3x} + \frac{4}{6x-3}$   
 i)  $\frac{2}{x+1} + \frac{4}{x^2-1}$       j)  $\frac{6}{x^2-9} + \frac{1}{3-x} + \frac{2}{x+3}$

**7.** Berechne und kürze, wenn möglich.

a)  $\frac{x}{6} \cdot \frac{x}{2}$       b)  $\frac{x}{6} : \frac{x}{2}$       c)  $a \cdot \frac{b}{c}$       d)  $a : \frac{b}{c}$   
 e)  $xy \cdot \frac{x}{y}$       f)  $xy : \frac{x}{y}$       g)  $\frac{4a}{9b} \cdot \frac{3a^2}{8b}$       h)  $\frac{4a}{9b} : \frac{3a^2}{8b}$   
 i)  $\frac{3x-4}{x+1} \cdot \frac{x-2}{x+3}$       j)  $\frac{x^2+3}{4y} : \frac{x+3}{2y^2}$       k)  $\frac{6x}{x-2y} \cdot \frac{4(x-2y)}{9x^2}$   
 l)  $\frac{2x^2-x}{8y} \cdot \frac{16}{2xy-y}$       m)  $\frac{18x}{x^2-1} \cdot \frac{x+1}{12x^2}$       n)  $\frac{x+y}{x^2-y} : \frac{x^2-y^2}{x-2}$

**8.** Löse die Bruchgleichung.

a)  $\frac{8}{x-1} = 2$       b)  $\frac{1}{7x+1} = 1$       c)  $\frac{9}{5+2x} = -3$   
 d)  $\frac{2x+5}{x+1} = 3$       e)  $\frac{10x-3}{2x+1} = 5$       f)  $\frac{x^2-2}{x-1} = x+2$   
 g)  $\frac{3x-7}{x-7} = \frac{x+5}{x-7}$       h)  $\frac{4x-5}{x+3} = \frac{3x-8}{x+3}$       i)  $\frac{7(x-1)}{2x-1} = \frac{5x+11}{2x-1}$   
 j)  $\frac{5}{x+5} + 3 = \frac{8}{x+5}$       k)  $\frac{x+7}{x-4} + 5 = \frac{11}{x-4}$

**9.** Löse die Bruchgleichung.

a)  $\frac{6}{x+1} = \frac{2}{x-3}$

d)  $\frac{4}{16-3x} = \frac{3}{2x-5}$

b)

c)  $\frac{3}{x} = \frac{8}{x+5}$

e)

f)  $\frac{x}{x-3} = \frac{x+2}{x+5}$

g)  $\frac{4}{x-6} = \frac{10}{7-3x}$

f)

h)  $\frac{2x+1}{x-4} = \frac{6x-5}{3x-4}$

**10.** Löse die Bruchgleichung.

a)  $\frac{4}{x} + 1 = \frac{x}{x-3}$

b)  $\frac{2}{9-2x} + 1 = \frac{x-3}{x-1}$

c)  $\frac{4}{x+2} + \frac{3}{x-5} = \frac{7}{(x+2)(x-5)}$

d)  $\frac{2}{5x+1} - \frac{3}{1-3x} = \frac{20}{(5x+1)(1-3x)}$

e)  $\frac{2}{x+5} + \frac{7}{x+6} = \frac{2}{(x+5)(x+6)}$

f)  $\frac{2}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x+4} = \frac{6}{(x+1)(x+4)}$

g)  $\frac{3}{x(x+1)} + \frac{5}{(x-2)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{x(x-2)}$

h)  $\frac{2}{(4-x)(2x-9)} + \frac{3}{(x-1)(2x-9)} = \frac{5}{(4-x)(x-1)}$

**11.** Löse die Bruchgleichung.

a)  $\frac{5}{x-2} = \frac{x+7}{3x-6}$

d)  $\frac{x-5}{2x+8} = \frac{x-7}{3x+12}$

b)

c)  $\frac{2x-5}{x-4} = \frac{3x-5}{4-x}$

e)

f)  $\frac{5x+3}{8x-4} = \frac{1-4x}{3-6x}$

c)

g)  $\frac{3}{x+2} = \frac{9}{x^2+2x}$

h)  $\frac{1}{x^2-3x} = \frac{1}{15-5x}$

g)  $\frac{5}{x-4} + \frac{3}{x+4} = \frac{8}{x^2-16}$

h)  $\frac{2}{2x+3} - \frac{3}{4x^2-9} = \frac{5}{2x-3}$

**12.** Bestimme die Lösungsmenge.

a)  $\frac{x-2}{x+2} > 0$

b)

c)  $\frac{2}{4-x} > 1$

c)

d)  $\frac{3x-8}{1-x} > 2$

e)

f)  $\frac{2x+1}{2-x} < \frac{x-3}{2-x}$

f)

g)  $\frac{4}{x+2} > \frac{3}{x}$

h)

i)  $\frac{x-2}{1-x^2} < 0$

i)

j)  $\frac{12x}{3-2x} < 3$

k)  $\frac{2-x}{6x} > \frac{3}{4x}$

l)  $\frac{1}{x} > \frac{2}{x^2-3x}$

**13.** Löse die Gleichung nach  $x$  auf.

a)  $\frac{a+2}{x-1} = 5$

b)

c)  $\frac{2-3a}{2x+3} = -1$

c)

d)  $\frac{a}{x} + \frac{b}{x} = 2$

e)

f)  $\frac{a}{3x} - \frac{b}{4x} = 2$

f)

g)  $\frac{2}{a} = \frac{3}{x+a}$

h)

i)  $\frac{1}{x-a} = \frac{2}{2-a}$

i)

j)  $\frac{1}{x+a} = \frac{2}{x+b}$

k)

l)  $\frac{a+b}{x} = \frac{a}{x+b}$

l)

m)  $\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{x}$

$$\frac{a}{x+a} + \frac{1}{x-a} = \frac{3a+1}{x^2-a^2}$$

## Aufgaben zur Potenzrechnung

**A**

1.  $2^6 \cdot 2^4 =$
2.  $3^4 \cdot 3^2 =$
3.  $27 \cdot 3^2 =$
4.  $8 \cdot 2^6 =$
5.  $(-3)^2 \cdot (-3)^3 =$
6.  $0.2^2 \cdot 0.2^4 =$
7.  $(-1)^{2n} \cdot (-1)^3 =$
8.  $(-1)^n \cdot (-1)^n =$
9.  $a^3 \cdot a^5 =$
10.  $x^4 \cdot x^9 =$
11.  $z \cdot z^{11} =$
12.  $a \cdot a^2 \cdot a^3 =$
13.  $(-x)^3 \cdot (-x)^5 =$
14.  $(-e)^2 \cdot (-e)^3 =$
15.  $(-y) \cdot (-y)^4 =$
16.  $(-c) \cdot c^5 =$
17.  $(-a)^3 \cdot a^5 =$
18.  $(-e)^4 \cdot (-e^4) =$
19.  $(-a)^5 \cdot (-a^5) =$
20.  $a^2 \cdot (-a)^3 \cdot (-a)^4 =$
21.  $(a+b)^2 \cdot (a+b)^3 =$
22.  $(u-v) \cdot (u-v)^2 \cdot (u-v)^3 =$
23.  $a^3 \cdot a^n =$
24.  $t^m \cdot t^n =$
25.  $s^{2m} \cdot s^m =$
26.  $u^{2k} \cdot u^4 =$
27.  $v \cdot v^{3n-1} =$
28.  $x^{n+1} \cdot x^{n-1} =$
29.  $y^{m-1} \cdot y^{n+1} =$
30.  $c^n \cdot c^{n-1} \cdot c^{n-2} =$

**B**

1.  $(-a)^n \cdot (-a)^{n+2} =$
2.  $(-b) \cdot (-b)^n \cdot (-b)^{n+2} =$
3.  $(-c) \cdot (-c)^{2n-1} \cdot (-c)^{2n+1} =$
4.  $3c^5 \cdot 7c^3 =$
5.  $\frac{28}{3}x^k \cdot \frac{12}{7}x^{2k-3} =$
6.  $1.2a^{m+n} \cdot 0.6a^{m-n} =$
7.  $2x^2 \cdot 3y^3 \cdot 4x^4 =$
8.  $3aa \cdot 4b^{2m} \cdot a^{2k-1} \cdot b^2 =$
9.  $6x^{2n}y^{3n} \cdot (-\frac{2}{3}x^ny) =$
10.  $\frac{2^{10}}{2^7} =$
11.  $\frac{2^7}{2^{10}} =$
12.  $\frac{2^7}{2^7} =$
13.  $\frac{2^8}{4} =$
14.  $\frac{0.1^8}{0.00001} =$
15.  $\frac{625}{(-5)^4} =$
16.  $\frac{(-3)^7}{(-3)^3} =$
17.  $\frac{(-3)^7}{(-3)^3} =$
18.  $\frac{(-3)^7}{-3^3} =$
19.  $\frac{(-3)^4}{(-3)^7} =$
20.  $\frac{-3^4}{(-3)^7} =$
21.  $\frac{(-1)^{12}}{(-1)^{13}} =$
22.  $\frac{(-1)^{2n+1}}{(-1)^{2n-1}} =$

**C**

1.  $\frac{x^7}{x^5} =$
2.  $\frac{x^5}{x^7} =$
3.  $\frac{z^6}{z^6} =$
4.  $\frac{y^9}{y} =$
5.  $\frac{y}{y^9} =$
6.  $\frac{(-a)^{13}}{(-a)^{11}} =$
7.  $\frac{(-a)^{11}}{(-a)^{12}} =$
8.  $\frac{a^7}{(-a)^4} =$
9.  $\frac{x^n}{x^m} =$
10.  $\frac{t^{2n}}{t^n} =$
11.  $\frac{e^{m-1}}{e^{2m}} =$
12.  $\frac{w^{q+1}}{w^{q+2}} =$
13.  $\frac{y^{2m+1}}{y^{2m-1}} =$
14.  $\frac{a^{k-1}}{a^{k-4}} =$
15.  $\frac{c^{2p-1}}{c^{2p}} =$
16.  $\frac{u^{k+6}}{u^{6-k}} =$
17.  $\frac{3^{m+3}}{27} =$
18.  $\frac{2^{2n+3}}{-16} =$
19.  $\frac{25}{5^{k+1}} =$
20.  $\frac{-49}{7^{2m+1}} =$

**D**

1.  $\frac{9a^4b^6}{27a^2b^4} =$
2.  $\frac{12c^4d^6}{3c^4d^5} =$
3.  $\frac{35a^{n+2}b^n}{14a^{n-1}b} =$
4.  $\frac{16xy^{2m+1}}{5x^ky^{m+1}} =$
5.  $\frac{3a^{n+2}}{5b^{n-1}} \cdot \frac{5b^n}{2a^n} =$
6.  $\frac{3a^{n+2}}{5b^{n-1}} : \frac{5b^n}{2a^n} =$
7.  $\frac{3a^{2n-1}}{2b^{n-1}} : \frac{3a^{2n+1}}{4b^{n+1}} =$
8.  $\frac{p^7}{r} : \left( \frac{q^5}{p^4} \cdot \frac{q^6}{r} \right) =$
9.  $\left( \frac{6ay^3}{5bx^4} \cdot \frac{2a^3x^5}{3b^2y^4} \right) : \frac{a^2x}{by} =$
10.  $\frac{v^{2n}}{w^{n-1}} : \left( \frac{u}{w^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{v^{3n}}{u^{n+1}} \right) =$
11.  $\left( \frac{p^{3n+2}}{q^{m-1}} : \frac{q^3}{s^n} \right) : \left( \frac{p^{2n+2}}{s^{n-1}} : \frac{q^2}{s^{2n-1}} \right) =$
12.  $(2^3)^2 =$
13.  $(2^2)^3 =$
14.  $(3^3)^2 =$
15.  $(3^2)^3 =$
16.  $(0.1^5)^2 =$
17.  $(0.5^2)^5 =$
18.  $-(2^4)^2 =$
19.  $[(-2)^4]^2 =$
20.  $[(-2)^3]^2 =$
21.  $[(-2)^3]^3 =$
22.  $(-2^2)^3 =$
23.  $(-2^2)^4 =$

**E**

1.  $(a^p)^q =$
2.  $(a^2)^q =$
3.  $(a^p)^3 =$
4.  $(x^{2k})^4 =$
5.  $(z^{m+1})^5 =$
6.  $(y^{2m})^{3n} =$
7.  $(b^m)^{m-2} =$
8.  $(u^{n+m})^{n-m} =$
9.  $[(-a)^m]^n =$
10.  $[(-c)^p]^{2q} =$
11.  $(-x^5)^{2m} =$
12.  $(-z^6)^{2n+1} =$
13.  $(a^2b^3)^4 =$
14.  $(5x^3)^2 =$
15.  $(u^2v^3)^n =$
16.  $(-2c^n)^{2n} =$
17.  $\left( \frac{a^2}{b^3} \right)^4 =$
18.  $\left( \frac{y^3}{2} \right)^5 =$
19.  $\left( \frac{1}{a^n} \right)^3 =$
20.  $\left( \frac{3x^2}{5y^4} \right)^n =$
21.  $=$
22.  $=$
23.  $=$
24.  $=$
25.  $=$
26.  $=$
27.  $=$
28.  $=$
29.  $=$

**F**

**F**

Schreibe als Potenz

Basis  $\in \mathbb{N}$  möglichst klein**F**

1.  $8^2$       1. =      1. =

2.  $9^5$       2. =      2. =

3.  $125^4$       3. =      3. =

4.  $81^4$       4. =      4. =

5.  $100^n$       5. =      5. =

6.  $125^n$       6. =      6. =

7.  $216^{m+1}$       7. =      7. =

8.  $1024^{2k+1}$       8. =      8. =

Schreibe als Quadrat

9. =      9. =

9.  $2^6$       10. =      10. =

10.  $10^8$       11. =      11. =

11.  $3.6 \cdot 10^7$       12. =      12. =

12.  $2.5 \cdot 10^9$       13. =      13. =

13.  $0.1 \cdot 10^7$       14. =      14. =

14.  $12.1 \cdot 10^5$       15. =      15. =

15.  $x^{2n}$       16. =      16. =

16.  $y^{8m}$       17. =      17. =

17.  $a^{2n+4}$       18. =      18. =

18.  $b^{2n+4}$       19. =      19. =

19.  $9y^{4k}$       20. =      20. =

20.  $64z^{6n+4}$       21. =      21. =

Kürze!

22. =      22. =

21.  $\frac{6^5 \cdot 35^4}{9 \cdot 14^4 \cdot 15^3}$       23. =      23. =

22.  $\frac{4^n \cdot 25^{n+1}}{10^{2n+1}}$       24. =      24. =

23.  $\frac{(27 \cdot 8)^{n+1}}{(6^{n-1} \cdot 9)^3}$       25. =      25. =

24.  $\frac{(6^{n-1} \cdot 14^n \cdot 42^2)^3}{(27 \cdot 28^3)^{n+1}}$       27. =      27. =

25.  $\frac{4 \cdot (12a^2b^4x^2)^3}{27 \cdot (4a^2b^3x)^4}$       29. =      29. =

26.  $\frac{(5u)^5 \cdot (8u^3w^2)^{n-1}}{(4u^2w)^{2n+1}}$

**Quadratische Gleichungen****F**

1.  $x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$
2.  $x^2 + x - 6 = 0$
3.  $2x^2 - 5x - 7 = 0$
4.  $10x^2 + 21x - 49 = 0$
5.  $10x^2 - 21x - 10 = 0$
6.  $10x^2 + 47x + 48 = 0$
7.  $10x^2 - 17x - 48 = 0$
8.  $0.5x^2 + x - 4 = 0$
9.  $x^2 + 2x = 63$
10.  $x^2 - 8x + 15 = 0$
11.  $x^2 + 6x = 91$
12.  $x^2 - 40x + 111 = 0$
13.  $x^2 + 2x = 15$
14.  $x^2 - 19x + 48 = 0$
15.  $x^2 - 21x + 20 = 0$
16.  $x^2 - 2.4x + 0.8 = 0$
17.  $x^2 + 15x + 56 = 0$
18.  $x^2 - 15x + 56 = 0$
19.  $x^2 + 2x - 56 = 0$
20.  $x^2 - 10x + 10 = 0$
21.  $x^2 - 6x = 30$
22.  $x^2 - 18x + 60 = 0$
23.  $x^2 + x = 1$
24.  $x^2 - 7x + 11.5 = 0$
25.  $x^2 - 0.5x = 0.5$
26.  $x^2 - 0.75x + 0.125 = 0$
27.  $x^2 - x/3 = 8$
28.  $x^2 + x/7 = 50$
29.  $x^2 - 1.5x = 1$
1.  $x^2 + 38\frac{2}{3} = 12\frac{7}{12}x$
2.  $3x^2 - 22x + 35 = 0$
3.  $91x^2 - 2x = 45$
4.  $15x^2 + 21 = 44x$
5.  $14x^2 - 33 = 71x$
6.  $25x^2 + 2 = 30x$
7.  $15x^2 + 527 = 178x$
8.  $6x^2 + x = 15$
9.  $6x^2 - 13x + 6 = 0$
10.  $7x^2 + 25x = 12$
11.  $6x^2 + 7x = 3$
12.  $6x^2 + 5x = 56$
13.  $20x^2 + x = 12$
14.  $7x^2 + 3x = 100$
15.  $3x^2 - 17x = 6$
16.  $1.2x^2 + 10 = 7x$
17.  $6x^2 + 26.25 = 25.5x$
18.  $x^2 + 6.51 = 5.2x$
19.  $x^2 + 20.3 = 9.3$
20.  $x^2 + 4.3 = 27.3$
21.  $2x^2 + 15.9 = 13.6x$
22.  $14x^2 + 45.5x + 36.26 = 0$
23.  $x^2 - 4x = 0$
24.  $7.82x^2 - 33.1x + 35 = 0$
25.  $2x^2 = 3x$
26.  $10.85x^2 + 21.91x - 10.5 = 0$
27.  $0.4x = 0.5x^2$
28.  $x^2 - 6x + 10 = 0$
29.  $16x^2 - 24x + 15 = 0$

**F**

1.  $5x^2 + 13 = 14x$
2.  $5x^2 - 13 = 14x$
3.  $4x^2 + 48x + 75 = 0$
4.  $x^2 + \frac{7}{8}x = 17.2$
5.  $x^2 - x - 2 = 0$
6.  $x^2 + x - 2 = 0$
7.  $x^2 + 4x + 3 = 0$
8.  $x^2 - x - 6 = 0$
9.  $x^2 + x - 3 = 0$
10.  $x^2 + 0.9x - 4 = 0$
11.  $=$
12.  $=$
13.  $=$
14.  $=$
15.  $=$
16.  $=$
17.  $=$
18.  $=$
19.  $=$
20.  $=$
21.  $=$
22.  $=$
23.  $=$
24.  $=$
25.  $=$
26.  $=$
27.  $=$
28.  $=$
29.  $=$

## Quadratische Gleichungen II

1.  $(x - 6)(x - 5) + (x - 7)(x - 4) = 10$
2.  $(2x - 17)(x - 5) - (3x + 1)(x - 7) = 84$
3.  $(2x - 5)^2 - (x - 6)^2 = 80$
4.  $8(1949 - 3x) - x(8x + 3) - 2(x - 4)^2 = 0$
5.  $(x^2)^3 - (x - 5)^3 = 973$
6.  $(2x + 3)^3 - (7 - 2x)^3 = 730$
7.  $2x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$
8.  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 2.5$
9.  $\frac{x + 11}{x + 3} = \frac{2x + 1}{x + 5}$
10.  $\frac{7x - 5}{10x - 3} = \frac{5x - 3}{6x + 1}$
11.  $\frac{5x - 1}{9} + \frac{3x - 1}{5} = \frac{2}{x} + x - 1$
12.  $\frac{5x - 7}{9} + \frac{14}{2x - 3} = x - 1$
13.  $\frac{16 - x}{4} - \frac{2(x - 11)}{x - 6} = \frac{x - 4}{12}$
14.  $\frac{7}{2x - 3} + \frac{5}{x - 1} = 12$
15.  $\frac{7 - x}{11 - 2x} + \frac{4x - 5}{3x - 1} = 2$
16.  $\frac{2x + 3}{4x - 6} - \frac{x^2 + 46.5x - 1975}{12x^2 - 27} - \frac{2x - 3}{4x + 6} = 0$
17.  $\frac{x^3 - 10x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 6x + 9} = x - 3$
18.  $\frac{x^2 - x + 3}{x^2 - 4x + 5} = \frac{x + 3}{x - 1}$
19.  $\frac{x + 18}{12x^2 - 36x + 24} - \frac{0.5x - 3}{6x^2 - 6x - 12} - \frac{-4x - 3}{6x^2 - 6} = 0$
20.  $\frac{3x}{2} - \frac{3x - 20}{18 - 2x} = 2 + \frac{3x^2 - 80}{2(x - 1)}$
21.  $\frac{7x + 55}{2x + 5} - \frac{3x}{2} = 9 - \frac{3x^2 + 8}{2x - 4}$
22.  $\frac{21}{x} - \frac{10}{x - 2} - \frac{4}{x - 3} = 0$
23.  $\frac{5 + x}{3 - x} - \frac{8 - 3x}{x} = \frac{2x}{x - 2}$
1.  $\frac{2x - 3}{x - 2} + \frac{x + 1}{x - 1} = \frac{3x + 11}{x + 1}$
2.  $\frac{3x - 5}{x - 2} + \frac{5x - 1}{x - 3} = \frac{8x - 17}{x - 6}$
3.  $\frac{2x - 1}{x - 2} + \frac{3x + 1}{x - 3} = \frac{5x - 14}{x - 4}$
4.  $\frac{5x - 6}{x - 3} + \frac{7x - 8}{x - 4} = \frac{4(3x - 1)}{x - 1}$
5.  $\frac{4}{x - 1} + \frac{1}{x - 4} = \frac{3}{x - 2} + \frac{2}{x - 3}$
6.  $\frac{5}{7 - x} - \frac{4}{6 - x} = \frac{3}{5 - x} - \frac{2}{4 - x}$
7.  $ax^2 - (a^2 + 1)x + a = 0$
8.  $abx^2 - (a^2 + b^2)x + ab = 0$
9.  $(x + a)^2 + (x + 3a)^2 = 34a^2$
10.  $(a - x)^2 + (x - b)^2 = (a - b)^2$
11.  $(a - x)(b - x) = 2(a - b)^2$
12.  $(a - x)^2 - (a - x)(x - b) + (x - b)^2 = (a - b)^2$
13.  $(n - p)x^2 + (p - m)x + (m - n) = 0$
14.  $(a + b + c)x^2 - (2a + b + c)x + a = 0$
15.  $(ax - b)(c - d) = (a - b)(cx - d)x$
16.  $x^2 - (a + b)x + (a + c)(d - c) = 0$
17.  $x^2 - (a - m)x = (a - 1)(m - 1)$
18.  $x^2 - 2(a - b)x = (a + c - b)(b + c - a)$
19.  $abx^2 - (a + b)x + 1 = 0$
20.  $x^2 - ax = 0$
21.  $4x^2 - 4ax + a^2 - b^2 = 0$
22.  $ax^2 = bx$
23.  $m^2x^2 - m(a - b)x - ab = 0$
24.  $ax + bx = cx^2$
25.  $x^2 + 2ab(a^2 + b^2) = (a + b)^2x$
26.  $(a^2 - b^2)(x^2 - 1) = 2(a^2 + b^2)x$
27.  $\frac{ax^2 - bx + c}{mx^2 - nx + p} = \frac{c}{p}$

## Bruchungleichungen

1.  $\frac{3}{x+4} < 0$
2.  $\frac{1}{2x} > \frac{1}{3x} - 2$
3.  $\frac{3-x}{x-2} > \frac{x+4}{2(x-2)}$
4.  $4 - \frac{3+2x}{1-x} \geq 0$
5.  $\frac{x-2}{x-5} \geq 0$
6.  $\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{x} \leq 0$
7.  $\frac{x}{x-1} < 1$
8.  $\frac{3-2x}{5x+2} \leq 1$
9.  $\frac{x-2}{x^2} \geq 0$
10.  $\frac{x-2}{4x+8} < \frac{3x-10}{12x+24}$
11.  $\frac{7x}{5x+15} \leq \frac{9x}{x+3}$
12.  $\frac{x+24}{9x-15} > \frac{24-x}{15x-25}$
13.  $\frac{3-x}{42x+12} < \frac{7-2x}{28x+8}$
14.  $\frac{4x}{9-12x} > \frac{1-4x}{21-28x}$
15.  $\frac{7x+3}{8x+24} < \frac{3x+1}{10x+30}$
16.  $\frac{x+3}{27-18x} > \frac{4-x}{18-12x}$
17.  $\frac{3x+16}{20-8x} < \frac{2x-14}{60-24x}$
18.  $\frac{12x}{30x+25} \geq \frac{15x}{48x+40}$
19.  $\frac{x}{24x+36} > \frac{x}{22x+33}$
20.  $\frac{5}{x-2} \geq 1$
21.  $\frac{x}{x+3} \leq 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-4\} & \quad L = \{x | x < -4\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\} & \quad L = \{x | x < -1/12 \vee x > 0\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2\} & \quad L = \{x | 2/3 < x < 2\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1\} & \quad L = \{x | x \leq 1/6 \vee x > 1\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{5\} & \quad L = \{x | x \leq 2 \vee x > 5\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1; 0\} & \quad L = \{x | x < -1 \vee x > 0\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1\} & \quad L = \{x | x < 1\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2/5\} & \quad L = \{x | x < -2/5 \vee x \geq 1/7\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\} & \quad L = \{x | x \geq 2\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2\} & \quad L = \{x | x < -2\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-3\} & \quad L = \{x | x \geq 0 \vee x < -3\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{5/3\} & \quad L = \{x | x > 5/3 \vee x < -6\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2/7\} & \quad L = \{x | x < 15/4 \wedge x > -2/7\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{3/4\} & \quad L = \{x | x > 1/10 \wedge x < 3/4\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-3\} & \quad L = \{x | x > -3 \wedge x < -11/23\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{2/3\} & \quad L = \{x | x < 3/2 \wedge x > 6/5\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{5/2\} & \quad L = \{x | x < -69/7 \vee x > 5/2\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-5/6\} & \quad L = \{x | x \geq 0 \vee x < -5/6\} \\
D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-3/2\} & \quad L = \{x | x > -3/2 \wedge x < 0\}
\end{aligned}$$

andromeda:/home/oli/ta/bbz/mlec/maufg11.ps

version of 11. September 2013