

14.

Drehbewegung

$$15. \text{ a) } \omega = \frac{\Delta\varphi}{\Delta t} = \frac{\frac{\pi \text{ rad}}{180^\circ} \cdot 30^\circ}{5 \frac{\text{s}}{\text{m}}} = \frac{\pi \text{ rad}}{30 \text{ s}} = 0.10 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$$

$$\text{ b) } v = \omega r = 0.0105 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$\text{ c) } \Delta\varphi = \omega \cdot \Delta t = 2\pi \text{ rad} = 360^\circ$$

$$16. v = \omega r = 2\pi n \cdot r \quad n = \frac{v}{2\pi r} = \frac{30 \frac{\text{m}}{60 \text{ s}}}{2\pi \cdot 0.025 \text{ m}} = \frac{10}{\pi} \frac{1}{\text{s}} = 3.18 \frac{1}{\text{s}} = 190.99 \frac{1}{\text{min}}$$

$$17. \varphi = 0.5\alpha t^2 \quad \text{und} \quad \omega = \alpha t \quad \rightarrow \quad \varphi = \frac{\omega t}{2} \quad \text{bzw.}$$

$$n = \frac{\varphi}{2\pi} = \frac{\omega t}{4\pi} = \frac{2\pi n t}{4\pi} \cdot 0.5 n t = 0.5 \cdot \frac{4000}{60 \text{ s}} \cdot 8 \text{ s} = 266.67$$

18.

$$19. v = \omega \cdot r = 2\pi n \cdot r = 2\pi \frac{r_{\text{Erde}}}{T_{\text{Erde}}} = \frac{2\pi}{24 \cdot 3600 \text{ s}} \cdot 6.37 \cdot 10^6 \text{ m} = 1667.66 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$$

$$20. v = \omega \cdot r \quad ; \quad \omega = \frac{v}{r} = \frac{30 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{0.1 \text{ m}} = 300 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$$

$$\omega = 2\pi n \quad n = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 47.75 \text{ Hz} \quad ; \quad n = 2864.79 \text{ min}^{-1}$$

$$21. v = \frac{s}{t} = \frac{2\pi \cdot r_M}{T_M} = \frac{2\pi \cdot 384400000 \text{ m}}{27.3 \cdot 24 \cdot 3600 \text{ s}} = 1023.67 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$22. F = F_z \quad , \quad m a_r = m \frac{v^2}{r} \quad , \quad r = \frac{v^2}{a_r} = \frac{1500/3.6 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{9.981 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}} = 1966.37 \text{ m}$$

Dynamik

$$1. F_z = F_r \quad ; \quad m \frac{v^2}{r} = mg\mu \quad ; \quad r = \frac{v^2}{0.25g} = 34.26 \text{ m} \quad \varphi = \frac{180^\circ}{\pi} \cdot \frac{s}{r} = 66.89^\circ$$

$$2. \frac{F_z}{F_G} = \tan \alpha \quad m \frac{v^2}{r} = mg \cdot \tan \alpha \quad v = \sqrt{rg \cdot \tan \alpha} = 6.94 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = 24.99 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$$

$$3. \text{ a) } F = ma \text{ und } s = 0.5at^2 \text{ führt auf } F = m \frac{v^2}{2s} = 4166.66 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{ b) } F_1 = ma \text{ und } v = at \text{ führt auf } F = m \frac{v}{t} = 333.33 \text{ N}$$

$$4. \text{ a) } F = \mu gm = 519.93 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{ b) } F_2 = ma + F_1 = m \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} + F_1 = 2482.89 \text{ N}$$

$$5. F = ma = mg \cdot \sin \alpha - \mu g \cdot \cos \alpha \quad \rightarrow \quad a = 3.21 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$6. \text{ a) } F = F_G \cdot \tan \alpha = 56.64 \text{ N} \quad \text{somit} \quad a = \frac{F}{m} = 5.66 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$\text{ b) } F_G \sin \varphi - \mu F_G \cos \varphi = F(\cos \varphi - \mu \sin \varphi) \quad \text{und} \quad a = \frac{F}{m} = 3.32 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

7.

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$$11. E_{\text{kin}} = W_{\text{reib1}} + W_{\text{reib2}} \quad ; \quad 0.5m_1v^2 = \mu_1m_1gs + \mu_2m_2gs \quad ;$$

$$\mu_2 = \frac{0.5m_1v^2 - \mu_1m_1gs}{m_2gs} = \frac{0.5 \cdot 100 \text{ kg} \cdot (3 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}})^2 - 0.06 \cdot 100 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}} \cdot 2 \text{ m}}{25 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}} \cdot 2 \text{ m}} = 0.68$$

$$12. E_{\text{kin}} = E_{\text{pot}} \quad ; \quad 0.5mv^2 = mgh \quad ; \quad h = \frac{v^2}{g} = \frac{16}{9.81} \text{ m} = 1.63 \text{ m}$$

$$h' = (v/3)^2/g = 0.18 \text{ m}$$

$$13. \text{ simpel, aber ungenau: } E_{\text{pot}} = W_{\text{span}} \quad \rightarrow \quad s = \sqrt{\frac{2mgh}{D}} = 2.03 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{genauer: } mg(h + s) = 0.5Ds^2 \quad \rightarrow \quad s = 2.06 \text{ m}$$

$$14. E_{\text{kin}} + W_{\text{hub}} = F \cdot s \quad ; \quad 0.5mv^2 + mgs = F_{\text{brems}} \cdot s \quad ;$$

$$v = \sqrt{2 \frac{F_{\text{brems}} \cdot s - mgs}{m}} = 12.01 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$15. F = m \cdot a_t = m \cdot \alpha \cdot r = m \cdot \frac{\Delta\omega}{\Delta t} \cdot r = m \frac{2\pi}{t^2} r = 18.85 \text{ N}$$

$$16. J = 0.5mr^2 = 0.5 \cdot 12 \text{ kg} \cdot (0.3 \text{ m})^2 = 0.54 \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$W = 0.5J\omega^2 = 0.5J(2\pi n)^2 = 0.5 \cdot 0.54 \text{ kg m}^2 = 0.5 \cdot 0.54 \text{ kg m}^2 \cdot (2\pi \frac{78}{60 \text{ s}})^2 = 18.01 \text{ J}$$

$$17. E_{\text{kin}} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \quad m = \frac{2 \cdot 240 \text{ J}}{(4.5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}})^2} = 23.70 \text{ kg}$$

$$18. \text{ a) } E_{\text{kin}} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1500 \text{ m} \cdot \left(110 \cdot \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{3600 \text{ s}}\right)^2 = 700.23 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\text{ b) } h = \frac{E_{\text{kin}}}{m \cdot g} = 47.59 \text{ m}$$

$$19. F_b = ma = (360 \text{ kg} + 450 \text{ kg}) \cdot 1.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} = 1458 \text{ N}$$

$$F = F_G + F_b = 810 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}} + 1458 \text{ N} = 9404.10 \text{ N}$$

$$20. \text{ a) } P = \frac{W_{\text{reib}}}{t} = \frac{\mu mgs}{1 \text{ s}} = \frac{0.03 \cdot 2000 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \text{ N/kg} \cdot 0.9 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ s}} = 529.74 \text{ W}$$

$$\text{ b) } F_{\text{ges}} = F + F_r = 2000 \text{ kg} \cdot \frac{0.9 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{2 \text{ s}} + 0.03 \cdot 2000 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{2^2} = 1488.60 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{ c) } s = \frac{1}{2}at^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{0.9 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{2 \text{ s}} \cdot (2 \text{ s})^2 = 0.9 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{ d) } P = \frac{W}{t} = \frac{\vec{F} \cdot \vec{s}}{t} = F \cdot v = 1.34 \text{ kW}$$

$$21. P = \frac{W}{t} = \frac{mg(h + s)}{t} = \frac{0.3 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}} \cdot (10.9 \text{ m})}{t} = 249.63 \text{ W}$$

$$E_{\text{kin}} = 0.5mv^2 = mgh = E_{\text{pot}} \quad \rightarrow \quad v = \sqrt{2gh} \approx 14.01 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \text{ Abwurfgeschwindigkeit;}$$

$$s = 0.5at^2 \quad \text{und} \quad v = at \quad \text{führt zu} \quad s = 0.5vt \quad \text{oder} \quad t = \frac{2s}{v} \approx 0.13 \text{ s}$$

$$22. \text{ a) } F = F_{\text{beschl}} + F_r = ma + \mu mg = 2000 \text{ kg}(0.4 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} + 0.05 \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}) = 1781 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{ b) } F_{\text{beschl}} = F_r \quad ; \quad ma = \mu F_N \quad ; \quad a = \frac{0.5 \cdot 9000 \text{ N}}{2000 \text{ kg}} = 2.25 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \quad ; \quad F = ma = 4.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$23. \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \mu mgs \quad v = \sqrt{2\mu gs} = \sqrt{20.002 \cdot 9,81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot 220 \text{ m}} = 2.94 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = 10.58 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$$

$$24. \text{ a) } h = \frac{Ds^2}{2mg} = \frac{6000 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}} \cdot (0.02 \text{ m})^2}{2 \cdot 0.06 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}} = 2.04 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{ b) } v = \sqrt{2gh} = 6.32 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

25. fehlt

26. fehlt